18/20/11/2011

# APPLICATION OF MTO CONCEPT FOR EXISTING ERP SYSTEM

UITVERSITY OF WORATUWA, SRI LANK

W.M.C.P Wanasinghe

(06-8107)

University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka. Electronic Theses & Dissertations

Dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree

Master of Science in operational research

**Department of Mathematics** 

51"11" 519.8(043)

University of Moratuwa

TH

Sri Lanka

University of Moratuwa

100857

April 2011

100857

LIBRARY E

100857

### **DECLARATION**

i

I declare that this is my own work and this thesis/dissertation does not incorporate without acknowledgement any material previously submitted for a Degree or Diploma in any University or other institute of higher learning and to the best of my knowledge and belief it does not contain any material previously published or written by another person except where the acknowledgement is made in the text

## **UOM Verified Signature**

Signature: ...... Date: 10-04-2011

I hereby grant the University of Moratuwa the right to archive and to make available my thesis or dissertation in whole or part in the University Libraries in all forms of media, subject to the provisions of the current copyright act of Sri Lanka. I retrain all proprietary rights, such as patent rights. I also retain the right to use in future works (such as articles or books) allowpart of this thesis or dissertation:

UOM Verified Signature

Signature:... Date:...\0.-04 - 20\1...

I have supervised and accepted this thesis/dissertation for the award of the degree

Signature of the supervisor **UOM Verified Signature** Date: 10 / 04 / 2611

### Acknowledgement

I am heartily thankful to my supervisor, Mr. T.M.J.A Cooray – senior Lecturer of the Department of Mathematics – University of Moratuwa, guiding me throughout this project. I had some difficulties in doing this task, but he taught me patiently until I knew what to do. He tried and tried to teach me until I understand what I supposed to do with the project work.

Then I would like to thank Dr. T S G Peiris- (Head of the Department, Department of Mathematics – University of Moratuwa), whose encouragement, guidance and support from the initial to the final level enabled me to develop the project.

Then I would like to say thank you, for giving me the strength and advices to do this project work providing TJL production and planning information to Mr. Gamini Senarathne – former head of TJL planning & Senior Manager in South Asia Textiles Pvt. Ltd and the great support done by Mr. Linkesh Ratnasamy – Head of IT- TJL by letting me to hold a part of TJL MTO project and Mr. Shehan Witharana- Director in Textured Jersey and also thankful to my family members, they also supported me and encouraged me to complete this task so that I will not procrastinate in doing it.

Last but not least, vituis valible asure ato Ithank Mr. E.A.C.P. Karunarathne - Senior Lecturer, Department of Industrial Management, Wayamba University of Sri Lanka, who were sharing the ideas and guided me throughout the project works.

Electronic Theses & Dissertations

Lastly, I offer my regards and blessings to all of those who supported me in any respect during the completion of the project.

Chinthaka Wanasinghe

#### **Abstract**

Companies, organizations and government agencies are all seeking to improve their customer value, efficiency and effectiveness, while there are many approaches to improving performance. It is the combination of management perspective, appropriate improvement methodology and visibility on production orders & order status in production and the ability to analyze relevant measures of performance that will yield best results.

day's economy, having a good marketing strategy is not enough to meet organizational goals. So organizations are struggling to implement operational strategies, streamline operations, and deliver more value to their customers.

MTO (make to order) strategy in ERP (Enterprises Resources Planning) was a decision of Textured Jersey board (reference Textured Jersey Board minutes September 2009) considering continues improvement. This research is discussed the existing approaches and MTO applications that are implemented in SAP ERP system. Also we were considered systems where some products are make-to-stock while another product line is make-to-order. We are also presented the rich and effective strategies for which a variety of cost and performance measures can be evaluated efficiently by analytical methods.

This is also examined an approach to improving operational performance by calculating the "post order costing, improve order tractability & forecasting while addressing the relevant configurations in the SAP (ERP Software name) system on MTO strategy and aims to provide the MTO solution map based on the existing production processes at Textured Jersey.

Further, the project is addressed the existing business 'pain points' (Annexure A) based on the complete Make-to-Order (MTO) process and evaluate how the SAP - MTO help organizations to measure, monitor, and manage business performance while addressing Key performance indicators (KPIs) such as sales order projection profitability, on time delivery of the sales orders, total sales and profitability per sales order etc.

www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

# Contents

DECLARATION	
ACKNOLEDGEMENT	11
ABSTRACT	111
CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF FIGURES	VI
LIST OF TABLES	13
ABBREVIATIONS	۷
CHPTER 1- BACK GROUND OF THE STUDY	
1.   Introduction	
1. 2 IDENTIFICATION OF RESEARCH AREA	
1.3 OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY	
1. 4 SCOPE OF THE STUDY	
1. 5 SIGNIFICANCE OF THE STUDY.	
1. 6 Literature Review	
1. 7 CONTENTS OF THE THESIS	8
CHAPTER 2- INTRODUCTION TO TEXTURED JERSEY LANKA (PVT) LTD	9
2. I INTRODUCTION	
2. 2 THE OBJECTIVES OF PEXTURE SHIPS OF MORATUWA, Sri Lanka.	10
2. 3 MISSION & VISION & Tractronic Theses & Dissertations	
2. 4 THE MAIN PRODUCTS IN TW. lib. mrt. ac. lk.	
2. 5 Customers of Textured Jersey	
2. 6 Organizational Structure	13
2. 7 PRODUCTION PROCEDURE OF TEXTURED JERSEY	14
2. 8 TJL PRODUCTION & PLANNING SYSTEM	14
CHAPTER 3- SAP, SAP-PP & OPERATIONS PLANNING	1
3. 1 Introduction	1
3.1.1 INTRODUCTION TO ERP	1
3.1.2 AN INTRODUCTION TO SAP	1
3. 2 SAP PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT	1
3. 3 SAP - PROCESS FLOW	2
3. 4 TJL - PROCESS FLOW	2
3. 5 MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS PLANNING (PP-MRP)	2
3. 6 TJL USE A PLANNING TOOL - WHAT IS FASTREACT?	2
AND FINISHED A MTO FINISHED A SCORE WITH	_
CHAPTER 4- MTO FUNCTIONAL SCOPE IN TJL	2
	. ,

4. 2 SPECIAL FEATURES IN MTO	25
4. 3 SCOPE OF THE CHAPTER	26
4. 4 THE MAKE TO ORDER CYCLE IN SAP	26
4. 5 MRP FOR MTS AND MTO IN SAP SYSTEM	26
4. 6 PRODUCTION MASTER DATA	<u>28</u>
4. 7 MAKE TO ORDER PROCESS	28
4. 8 MAKE TO STOCK PROCUMENT	31
4. 9 Report requirements in MTO	32
CHAPTER 5- SOLUTION OVERVIEW FOR TEXTURED JERSEY	
5. I INTRODUCTION	
5. 2 INQUIRY PROCESS	33
5. 3 STRATEGIC GREIGE PURCHASE ORDERS	
5. 3.1 ROLLING ORDERS	
5. 3.2 NON ROLLING ORDERS	35
5. 4 BENEFITS IN SALES	36
5. 5 DEMAND GENERATION / LOT SIZING	36
C. Dun ou and Laurenborn & C. Lee Der Harris	20
CHAPTER 6- PURCHASING, INVENTORY & SALES DELIVERY  6. I INTRODUCTION	
6. 2 BULK YARN PURCHASING, INVENTORY & ALLOCATION	
6. 3 SPECIAL YARN PURCHASING & INVENTORY A SPECIFIC MTO STILL ATTIKA.	39
6. 4 DYES & CHEMICAL PURCHASING & INMENTORY — RE-ORDER POINT	41
6. 6 GREIGE PRODUCTION	42
6. 7 DYE PRODUCTION	
6. 8 BENEFITS IN SHOP FLOOR CONTROL	
6. 9 DELIVERY & BILLING	
6. 10 Benefits in Delivery and Billing	
0. TO DENEFTIS IN DELIVERY AND BILLING	47
CHAPTER 7- SAP-MTO BENEFIT ANALYSIS	49
7. 1 INTRODUCTION	49
7. 2 POST ORDER COSTING BY SALES ORDER	49
7. 3 THE EFFECT OF LEAD TIME	53
7. 4 ON TIME PRODUCTION UPDATE TO THE SALES ORDER	54
7. 5 Profitability analysis. (by product, customer, etc.),	55
7. 6 SALES AND OPERATIONS PLANNING (SOP)	57
7. 7 Create SOP Plan for Product Group	50

CHAPTER 8- DATA ANALYZING	71
8. 1 Introduction	71
8. 2 DECISION AID	71
8. 3 DEMAND ANALYSIS	72
8. 4 ECONOMIC CONSIDERATIONS	74
8. 5 CAPACITY CONSTRAINS	76
CHAPTER 9- CONCLUSIONS, LIMITATIONS & FURTHER STUDY	79
9. I CONCLUSION AND DISCUSSION	79
9. 2 LIMITATIONS	
9. 3 FURTHER STUDY	83
ANNEXURE A-	85
DEEEDENCES	86



# List of Figures

FIGURE 1. I FISHBONE DIAGRAM - DIFFICULTIES OF MITS TO MITO	2
FIGURE 1. 2 DRAFTED INITIAL MODEL OF THE MTO CHANGE	4
FIGURE 2. 1 ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE	13
FIGURE 2. 2 PROCESS FLOW OF TJ	14
FIGURE 2. 3 EXISTING MTS MODEL OF THE TEXTURED JERSEY	16
FIGURE 3. 1 STANDARD PROCESS FLOW CHART - ERP (SAP) SYSTEM	20
FIGURE 3. 2 PRODUCTION FLOW CHART BASED ON SAP	21
FIGURE 4. 1 MTO PRODUCTION ORDER	27
FIGURE 4. 2 CREATING SALES ORDER	29
FIGURE 4. 3 SALES ORDER, PLAN ORDER & PRODUCTION ORDER RELATIONSHIP	29
FIGURE 4. 4 MULTI LEVEL MRP UP TO YARN	30
FIGURE 4. 5 TRANSFER POSTING	31
FIGURE 4. 6 FABRIC STOCK AGAINST SALES ORDER	32
FIGURE 5. 1 SMALL ORDER PROCESSING/ LOT SIZING	39
FIGURE 6. 1 PURCHASE REQUISITION CREATED FOR YARN	40
FIGURE 6. 2 PO DISPLAY IN STOCK REQ. LIST	40
FIGURE 6. 3 CONVERT PURCHASE REQ. TO PO	40
FIGURE 6. 4 PURCHASE ORDER DISPLAY WITH REF OF SO	41
FIGURE 6. 5 CUSTOMER STOCK SHOWN OF INFORMATION STI Lanka.	42
FIGURE 6. 6 PLANNED ORDER CONVERTED TO PROD ORDER LICCITOTIC Theses & Dissertations	43
FIGURE 6. 7 PRODUCTION ORDER DISPLAY IN MRP_LIST	44
FIGURE 6. 8 GREIGE STOCK RESERVED FOR SALES ORDER	44
FIGURE 6. 9 DELIVERY OF SALES ORDER	46
FIGURE 6. 10 INVOICE FOR SALES ORDER	47
FIGURE 6. 11 BUSINESS FLOW MODEL OF THE SAP MTO AFTER CONFIGURED THE SYSTEM	48
FIGURE 7. 1 PLANNING COST CALCULATION	5
FIGURE 7. 2 ACTUAL COST CALCULATION	52
FIGURE 7. 3 POST ORDER COSTING REPORT	53
FIGURE 7. 4 COMPARISON- ACTUAL & TARGET LEAD TIMES	54
FIGURE 7. 5 ON TIME PRODUCTION UPDATE	55
FIGURE 7. 6 SALES AGAINST THE PRODUCTION QUANTITY	50
FIGURE 7. 7 TOP 50 CUSTOMERS AGAINST TURN OVER	50
FIGURE 7. 8 MATERIAL (FABRIC) BASE PRODUCTION	57
FIGURE 7. 9 CREATE PRODUCT GROUP	5
FIGURE 7. 10 CREATE PRODUCT GROUP	59
FIGURE 7. 11 ROUGH CUT PLAN	59
FIGURE 7. 12 FORECAST MODEL SELECTION	60
FIGURE 7. 13 FORCAST PROFILE	61



FIGURE 7. 14 FORECAST STRATEGY	
FIGURE 7. 15 FORECAST MODEL SELECTION	?
FIGURE 7. 16 FORECAST HISTORICAL VALUES	;
FIGURE 7. 17 SAP GRAPHICS (HISTORICAL OVERVIEW)	3
FIGURE 7. 18 INTERACTIVE GRAPH	
FIGURE 7. 19 HISTRRICAL (CORR.) GRAPHS	5
FIGURE 7. 20 CORRECTED GRAPH	5
FIGURE 7. 21 ORIGINAL & CORRECTED GRAPH	
FIGURE 7. 22 HISTORICAL VALUES	5
FIGURE 7. 23 FORECAST PARAMETERS FOR AUTOMATIC MODEL SELECTION	7
FIGURE 7. 24 FORECAST RESULT6	7
FIGURE 7. 25 FORECASTING MODEL	
FIGURE 7. 26 FORECAST HISTORICAL DATA	3
FIGURE 7. 27 FORECAST RESULTS	
FIGURE 7. 28 FINAL ROUGH CUT PLAN	
FIGURE 7. 29 CUSTOMER FORECASTING	
FIGURE 8. 01 ARCHITECTURE OF MTO-MTS DECISION	
FIGURE 8. 02 OUTPUT REPORT: DEMAND VARIABILITY ANALYSIS	
FIGURE 9. 01 SALES ORDER PROJECTIONS – PROFITABILITY CHART	
FIGURE 9. 02 OTD DETAIL REPORT.	I
University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.  Electronic Theses & Dissertations	2
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk	

## List of Tables

TABLE 2-1 MAIN PRODUCTS AND PRODUCT CATEGORIES	11
TABLE 2-2 CUSTOMERS OF TJL	12
Table 3-1 Manufacturing Management	22
Table 8-1 Output report: Economic considerations	76
Table 9-1 Projection- Profit Data Analyzing for Customer in MTS	<b>7</b> 9
TABLE 9-2 MTO SALES ORDER PROJECTIONS – CUSTOMER VS TURNOVER AND QUANTITY	<b>7</b> 9



### **Abbreviations**

MTO Make to Order/ Made to order

MTS Make to stock

ERP Enterprise Resource Planning

SAP ERP Software name (Systems, Applications and

Products in the area of data processing)

OTD On time delivery

MRP Materials Requirement Planning

BOM Bill of material

TJL Textured Jersey (Pvt) Ltd.

WIP Work in progress

MPS Master Production schedule

PP Production Planning

FG Finished Goods

FR FastReact Software

PO Production Order/ Purchase Order

SO Sales Order

MOQ

University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.

Minimum order quantity

Electronic Theses & Dissertations

GRN Goods received no

Www.lib.mrt.ac.ll

RFT Right first time

POC Post order costing

KPI Key Performance Indicators

SD Sales & Distribution

MM Material Master

TCODE Standard Transaction Code in SAP

RM Raw Material

SOP Sales and operations planning

CODP Customer order decoupling point

OPP Order penetration point'

RDV Relative demand volatility

CMTS Cost for Make to Stock

CMTO Cost for Make to Order